



SIDDHARTH GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS: PUTTUR
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QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)

Subject with Code: Database Management System(16CS511)
Year &Sem: IV-B.Tech& I-Sem

Course &Branch: B.Tech –ECE, ME, CE
Regulation: R16

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE SYSTEM AND DATA BASE DESIGN

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|----|---|-----------|-------|
| 1 | (a) Define Database? Discuss about applications of Database Systems? | [L1][CO1] | [6M] |
| | (b) List out the purpose of Database Systems. | [L1][CO1] | [6M] |
| 2 | (a) Explain about Views of data. | [L2][CO1] | [6M] |
| | (b) Explain about various data models. | [L2][CO1] | [6M] |
| 3 | (a) Explain the Architecture of Database with a neat diagram. | [L4][CO1] | [6M] |
| | (b) Write a short note on Database users and administrators? | [L3][CO1] | [6M] |
| 4 | Explain about Database languages with examples? | [L4][CO1] | [12M] |
| 5 | (a) Classify i)Database ii) DBMS iii) List the database Applications | [L4][CO1] | [6M] |
| | (b) Outline the Data Abstraction and discuss levels of Abstraction? | [L2][CO1] | [6M] |
| 6 | Explain about ER model and Component of ER Diagram. | [L4][CO1] | [12M] |
| 7 | (a) Write about logical database design (ER to Relational) with suitable examples? | [L3][CO2] | [6M] |
| | (b) Give an example of Attribute and List various types of attributes. | [L2][CO1] | [4M] |
| | (c) Define Relationship set. | [L1][CO1] | [2M] |
| 8 | Explain about integrity constraints over relations? | [L4][CO1] | [12M] |
| 9 | Construct ER Diagram for University(i.e. Banking system, Hospital management system, Railway Reservation system, Online Shopping) | [L6][CO2] | [12M] |
| 10 | (a) Create the DDL Commands – Table Creation, Altering the table structures, truncating a table and dropping a table. | [L6][CO1] | [6M] |
| | (b) Implement the DML Commands – Insert, Select Commands, update & delete Commands. | [L6][CO1] | [6M] |

UNIT – II**RELATIONAL ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS, FORM OF BASIC SOL QUERY**

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| 1 | (a) Identify relational database query? | [L2][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Distinguish GROUP by and HAVING clauses with examples? | [L5][CO2] [6M] |
| 2 | (a) Illustrate different operations in Relational algebra with an example? | [L2][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Explain about triggers and active databases. | [L4][CO2] [6M] |
| 3 | Classify the Relational calculus in detail? | [L2][CO2] [12M] |
| 4 | (a) Define NULL VALUE? Describe the effect of null values in database? | [L1][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Distinguish different types of aggregate operators with examples in SQL? | [L4][CO2] [6M] |
| 5 | (a) Evaluate project, join, select and product set operators with examples. | [L5][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Describe the SET operators with example. | [L1][CO2] [6M] |
| 6 | (a) Develop the working of union, intersection and except operations | [L6][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Give an examples of clauses SELECT with an example. | [L2][CO2] [6M] |
| 7 | (a) Distinguish between two set theoretic operations of relational algebra with an example. | [L2][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Create a sub query to establish the WHERE, ANY,AS and ALL sub queries with example. | [L6][CO2] [6M] |
| 8 | (a) Write in detail about expressive power of algebra and calculus. | [L3][CO2] [6M] |
| | (b) Explain the structure of basic form of an SQL query with an example. | [L4][CO2] [6M] |
| 9 | Categorize the types of joins? | [L4][CO2] [12M] |
| 10 | (a) Express a nested query? | [L2][CO2] [2M] |
| | (b) Create a nested query to find the names of sailors who have reserved both a red and Green boat? | [L6][CO2] [5M] |
| | (c) Construct a nested query to find the names of sailors who have reserved all boats? | [L6][CO2] [5M] |

UNIT – III**INTRODUCTION TO SCHEMA REFINEMENT, PROPERTIES OF DECOMPOSITIONS:**

1. a) Illustrate redundancy and the problems that it can cause. [L2][CO3] [6M]
b) Explain about Functional Dependency. [L4][CO3] [6M]
2. Explain in detail about 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF with example. [L6][CO3] [12M]
3. Discuss about 4NF/MVD with example. [L2][CO3] [12M]
4. Discuss about 5NF/PJNF with example. [L2][CO3] [12M]
5. a) Discuss about Armstrong Axiom's in functional Dependency. [L4][CO3] [6M]
b) Define Decomposition. List out the properties of decomposition. [L4][CO3] [6M]
6. a) Illustrate the types of anomalies with example. [L4][CO3] [6M]
b) Let $R(A, B, C)$ and $F = (A \rightarrow B)$. Prove that the decomposition of R into $R_1(A, B)$ and $R_2(A, C)$ is lossless - join decomposition. [L3][CO3] [6M]
7. a) Consider the schema: $R(A, B, C, G, H, I)$ and the set of FD's $(A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow C, CG \rightarrow H, CG \rightarrow I, B \rightarrow H)$. Prove the members of F^+ : $A \rightarrow H, CG \rightarrow HI, AG \rightarrow I$ with axioms is true. [L3][CO3][6M]
b) Consider the relation scheme $R = \{E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, M\}$ and the set of functional dependencies $\{\{E, F\} \rightarrow \{G\}, \{F\} \rightarrow \{I, J\}, \{E, H\} \rightarrow \{K, L\}, K \rightarrow \{M\}, L \rightarrow \{N\}\}$ on R . What is the key for R ? [L5][CO3] [6M]
8. a) What is Normalization? List out the purpose normalization. [L1][CO3] [6M]
b) Outline the terminologies: Partial Dependency, Transitive Dependency, Determinant, MVD, Join Dependency [L2][CO3] [6M]
9. a) Compare 3NF and BCNF with example. [L4][CO3] [6M]
b) The relation schema Student_Performance (name, courseNo, rollNo, grade) has the following FDs:
name,courseNo->grade
rollNo,courseNo->grade
name->rollNo
rollNo->name
What is the highest normal form of this relation scheme? [L3][CO3] [6M]
10. a) Compare Trivial and Non – Trivial Functional Dependencies with example. [L4][CO3] [6M]
b) Explain the following with suitable example. [L4][CO3] [6M]
(i) Full functional dependency. (ii) Partial dependency.

UNIT – IV**TRANSACTION AND CONCURRENCY**

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| 1 | (a) Define a Transaction? List the properties of transaction | [L1][CO4] [6M] |
| | (b) Write briefly about serializability with example. | [L3][CO4] [6M] |
| 2 | (a) Discuss How do you implement Atomicity and Durability | [L6][CO4] [6M] |
| | (b) What is a Transaction? Explain the properties of the transaction. Explain the States of the transaction with a neat sketch. | [L4][CO4] [6M] |
| 3 | (a) Discuss different phases (states) of transaction? | [L2][CO4] [6M] |
| | (b) Define Schedule? What is a serial schedule? | [L1][CO4] [6M] |
| 4 | (a) Demonstrate Conflict Serializability? | [L2][CO4] [6M] |
| | (b) Illustrate Concurrent execution of transaction with examples | [L3][CO4] [6M] |
| 5 | (a) What are the states of transaction? | [L1][CO4] [6M] |
| | (b) What are the two statements regarding transaction? | [L1][CO4] [6M] |
| 6 | Discuss various concurrency control protocols. | [L2][CO4] [12M] |
| 7 | Analyze the Validation based protocols. | [L4][CO4] [12M] |
| 8 | Explain buffer management in concurrency control system. | [L4][CO4] [12M] |
| 9 | Explain Timestamp-Based Concurrency control protocol and the modifications implemented in it. | [L4][CO4] [12M] |
| 10 | Identify the deadlock and 2-phase locking to ensure serializability in concurrency control with locking methods. | [L3][CO4] [12M] |

UNIT – V**RECOVERABILITY, PHYSICAL STORAGE AND DATABASE CONCEPTS**

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| 1 | (a) Discuss about file organizations and indexing? | [L6][CO5] | [6M] |
| | (b) Explain about Index structures? | [L2][CO5] | [6M] |
| 2 | (a) Categorize the file organizations in detail? | [L4][CO5] | [6M] |
| 3 | (a) What is clustered index organization? Illustrate with example? | [L1][CO5] | [6M] |
| | (b) Explain about Composite Search Keys? Illustrate with example? | [L4][CO5] | [6M] |
| 4 | (a) Illustrate Tree indexes? | [L2][CO5] | [6M] |
| | (b) Explain about ISAM? | [L4][CO5] | [6M] |
| 5 | Describe about B+ Trees Dynamic Indexing? | [L1][CO5] | [12M] |
| 6 | Explain about Search and Insert in Tree Structured Indexing? | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |
| 7 | Explain how to Delete and Duplicated in Tree Structured Indexing? | [L3][CO5] | [12M] |
| 8 | (a) Discuss about static hashing | [L6][CO5] | [6M] |
| | (b) Explain about Extendible hasing? | [L2][CO5] | [6M] |
| 9 | (a) Explain about linear hashing | [L2][CO5] | [6M] |
| | (b) Compare Extendible vs Linear hashing? | [L5][CO5] | [6M] |
| 10 | (a) What is clustered index organization? Illustrate with example. | [L1][CO5] | [6M] |
| | (b) Design example for Composite Keys? | [L6][CO5] | [3M] |
| | (c) Define rotational latency time. | [L1][CO5] | [3M] |

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